

## Psychology Quiz 4

1. Suppose you've just left a juice bar with a friend and are about to get on the subway. A volunteer outside the station offers you a free bottle of water, but you decline. This is an example of which of the following?
  - a. Abolishing operations
  - b. Effective punishment
  - c. High motivational drive
  - d. Emotional expression
2. Moni is a rat in a lab that studies cancer research. Moni is asked to mate again and again with the same female rat to produce more rats for study. After a time, Moni is no longer interested in mating with this female rat. Seeing this, the researchers decide to introduce a new female to Moni. According to the Coolidge effect, what most likely will happen next?
  - a. Moni has forgotten how to mate
  - b. Moni will prefer his first partner
  - c. Moni won't be interested in mating
  - d. Moni will mate with the new female
3. Which effect reduces monogamy among males, and is named after a former US president?
  - a. The Coolidge effect
  - b. The Clinton effect
  - c. The Bush effect
  - d. The Kennedy effect
4. Darwin's emotional principle of direct action of the excited nervous system on the body suggests that unused excitement in the body might be expelled by:
  - a. Sitting perfectly still
  - b. Staying in high-stress situations
  - c. Laughing
  - d. Taking a pill
5. While awaiting his test results, Frank closes his eyes, lowers his eyebrows and presses his lips in the universal facial expression for which emotion?
  - a. Surprise
  - b. Anxiety
  - c. Disgust
  - d. Happiness

6. Marcie was experiencing a behavioral phenomenon that lasted throughout class this morning. She felt it as soon as she arrived in class, and it dissipated by the time class was over. She most likely experienced which of the following?
- A mood
  - A punisher
  - An expression
  - An emotion**
7. Suppose you just finished a three-hour exam and are on your way to work immediately afterward. Your boss texts you and four other employees also starting at the same time to ask who wants to do the lunch run before coming in. You immediately volunteer. What is the MOST likely reason for your behavior?
- Food is currently an effective reinforcer.**
  - You'd like to postpone beginning your shift.
  - You enjoy running other people's errands.
  - You are satiated.
8. Suppose that you are conditioned to become violently angry every time you eat a ham sandwich, but only when you are eating with a group of friends. Ignoring the obvious question of how this conditioning occurred to begin with, the presence of your friends as a modulator of this ham sandwich conditional stimulus is called a/an:
- Secondary reinforcer
  - Occasion setter**
  - Tertiary reinforcer
  - The "ham sandwich" effect
9. Maria is trying to teach her dog how to sit down with the command "sit!" As she is trying, her dog keeps doing really funny things and she wants to laugh, but won't because she thinks she has to appear stern as she teaches this important behavioral command. Her dog watches her facial expressions and notices a slight smile even though the rest of her face is stern. What is Maria's dog noticing about Maria?
- She's experiencing a microexpression.
  - She's experiencing emotional contagion.
  - She's experiencing an action unit.**
  - She's experiencing a simulated expression
10. In Lois Lowry's *The Giver*, all children take aptitude tests to decide what career they'll have. Fiona is a caretaker, Asher is a leader in recreation, and Jonas did well in every area. Who has the highest achievement motivation?
- Jonas
  - Fiona
  - Asher
  - All characters have the same achievement motivation**

11. While at the Inn of the Prancing Pony, Meriodoc realizes he is thirsty and drinks a pint of ale to quench it. This is an example of which theory of motivation?
- Premack principle
  - Response-deprivation hypothesis**
  - Achievement motivation
  - Drive reduction theory
12. Which of these is the correct sequence in the way we experience emotions, according to the James-Lange Theory?
- Perceive - acknowledge + express simultaneously
  - Perceive - express - acknowledge**
  - Express - perceive - acknowledge
  - Express - acknowledge - perceive
13. What information are pheromones tapping into when you get a big whiff of your crush?
- The reproductive status of your crush**
  - Whether you find them visually attractive
  - Whether you THINK they are a good person
  - Whether or not your crush is a good person
14. Joy is in her French class complaining about her professor. Suzanne is listening to Joy and realizes that she has started to feel upset and wants to complain about the professor as well. What has just happened to Suzanne?
- She's experienced emotional hijacking.
  - She's experienced emotional contagion.**
  - She's experienced an action unit.
  - None of the above.
15. Suppose your partner typically wore a specific color of lipstick during your sexual encounters. Becoming sexually aroused when seeing the lipstick outside of the bedroom is an example of which of the following?
- A fetishist object**
  - A conditioned response
  - A motivated behavior
  - A secondary drive