

C. Marius

- Elected 7 times as consul
- Turns Roman Army into a professional fighting force
- Roman army paid by the state
- Equipment provided by state
- Unemployed/poor people can be soldiers now
- Give them perks for being in the army
 - Retirement package
- New organizations for the army
- Training ,tactics,equipment all changes,becoming a new army
 - All done over time
- Later riots occur
- Rome is being threatened by the 2 German tribes the CIMBRI and the TEUTONES
 - They are south of Gaul
 - Can decisively beat Roman Armies
 - 113,109,106,105
 - Existential threat
 - Marius to the rescue with his new army,
 - they go north where they beat the TEUTONES 102 at AQUAE SEPTIMA
 - Unable to stop the CIMBRI crossing the Alps
 - Another Roman Army led by General CATULLUS at North of Italy at 101
 - Catullus engages the CIMBRI. The CIMBRI couldn't handle the heat.Marius joins Catullus. CIMBRI are defeated.
 - Defend their eastern provinces by going after the pirates in 102.
 - Fled Rome to Eastern Mediterranean as his supporters are being murdered
- The King of... (Between Carthage and Egypt) bequeaths his kingdom to Rome.
- Revolt in Southern Italy
 - Social War (91-87)
 - SOCCI (SOcial) related word to allies
 - Based on not having full citizenship
 - Main time of battle 91,80,89 when revolt
 - Rome capitulates
 - They gave full citizenship to all free male adults in Italy.
(Gave more than they asked for).
 - In the North,they gave them Latin rites
 - Some hardline rebels

King Mithridates

- Thinks he will be the liberator of the East
- Kills... in ... massacres the Romans 89
- Rome appoints new commander L. Cornelius Sulla.
- Marius has been in the East for a while,wants to command the army
- L.Cornelius Cinna friend of Marius

- A
- Cinna and Marius kill all of Sulla's supporters in Rome
- Marius was elected consul for the 7th time in 86, also last time.
 - Rule of terror
- SULLA defeats Mithridates, lets them plunder Greece, treats more of his army than Rome's Army
- Sulla returns in 83
- Cinna been running the show in Rome
- 3 important people decide to support SULLA
 - 1. M. Licinius Crassus - patrician family, senatorial family, owned the fire brigade in Rome. Would tear down the buildings to stop fire
 - 2. Q. Caecilius Metellus Pius - Roman General
 - 3. CN. Pompeius (POMPEY) - 22 years old, owns his own private army, father is a famous general
 - Pledge their allegiance to SULLA.
 - In 82, they besieged Rome, first time Rome was besieged by a Roman Army. Full blown civil war. Sulla's forces win
 - Proscribe/Proscription,
 - "wanted dead or dead" for Cinna's supporters, Sulla confiscates the property and they get a percentage
 - Either massacred or into exile

Daily Life

- Family
 - Women are up early to get water from the fountains
 - Rich people in Pompeii have plumbing and water in their apartments.
 - Drinking wine at bars
- Rome doesn't have signs they painted it on walls, most signs are election signs
- Graffiti insults
- Love and Sex on the wall recordings
- "AS" is a coin, add for prostitutes
- Advertisements
 - Real estate/ rent apartments
- Post-scription
- Negative Ads
 - 28,29,30
- Tombstone
- Time
 - 12 hours in a day, 12 hours in the night
 - An hour is longer in the summer and an hour shorter in the winter