

ITI1100 HW1

1)

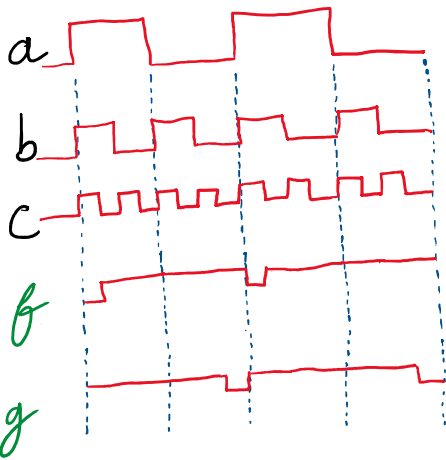
$ \begin{array}{r} 2^0 \ 2^{-1} \ 2^{-2} \ 2^{-3} \ 2^{-4} \ 2^{-5} \\ 1.10010 \\ \text{Dec} \\ = 2^0 + \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{8} \\ = 1.625 \\ \text{Hex} \\ \overbrace{0001}^1 \cdot \overbrace{1001}^9 \\ = 1.9 \end{array} $	$ \begin{array}{r} 2^2 \ 2^1 \ 2^0 \ 2^{-1} \ 2^{-2} \ 2^{-3} \\ 110.010 \\ \text{Dec} \\ = 2^2 + 2 + 2^{-2} \\ = 6.25 \\ \text{Hex} \\ \overbrace{0110}^6 \cdot \overbrace{0100}^4 \\ = 6.4 \end{array} $
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The number on the right is larger because the decimal point is shifted to the right. This means that the decimal value of the number is increased by a factor of 2^2 , which means that 110.010 is 4x larger than 1.10010.

2)

<p>a)</p> $ \begin{array}{r} 10011 \\ - 10001 \\ \hline 10011 \\ + 01111 \\ \hline \times 00010 \end{array} $ <p>2's complement: 01111</p>	<p>b)</p> $ \begin{array}{r} 100010 \\ - 100011 \\ \hline 100010 \\ + 011101 \\ \hline 111111 \end{array} $ <p>2's complement: 011101</p> <div style="border: 1px solid red; padding: 2px; display: inline-block; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>2's complement: -000001</p> </div>
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3)



4)

a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{(\overline{A \cdot B + CD} \cdot \overline{E}) + E} \\
 &= \overline{(\overline{A \cdot B + CD} \cdot \overline{E})} \cdot E \\
 &= \overline{(\overline{A \cdot B + CD}) + E} \cdot \overline{E} \\
 &= \overline{(\overline{A \cdot B} \cdot \overline{CD}) + E} \cdot \overline{E} \\
 &= \overline{(\overline{A+B} \cdot \overline{C+D}) + E} \cdot \overline{E}
 \end{aligned}$$

b)

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \overline{(\overline{x + y + z}) \cdot (x + \overline{y}) \cdot (x + z)} \\
 &= \overline{(\overline{x + y + z})} + \overline{(x + \overline{y})} + \overline{(x + z)} \\
 &= x \overline{y} \overline{z} + \overline{x} y + \overline{x} \overline{z}
 \end{aligned}$$

$T_1 = \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{A}\bar{C} = \bar{A}(\bar{B} + \bar{C})$

S_1				
$A \setminus BC$	00	01	11	10
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	0

$T_2 = A + BC$

$A \setminus BC$	00	01	11	10
0	0	0	1	0
1	1	1	1	1

6. $F(A, B, C, D) = \bar{B}D + \bar{A}D + BD$

A	B	C	D	$B'D + A'D + BD$
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	0	1	1
0	0	1	0	0
0	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
0	1	1	1	1
1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0
1	0	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	0
1	1	0	1	1
1	1	1	0	0
1	1	1	1	1

$F_{min} = \Sigma (1, 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15)$

$F_{max} = \Pi (0, 2, 4, 6, 8, 10, 12, 14)$

7. $F = \bar{A}B + \bar{A}CD + \bar{B}CD + B\bar{C}\bar{D}$

$A \setminus B \setminus CD$	$\bar{C}\bar{D}$	$\bar{C}D$	CD	$C\bar{D}$
$\bar{A}\bar{B}$	0	1	3	2
$\bar{A}B$	4	5	7	6
$A\bar{B}$	12	13	15	14
AB	8	9	11	10

$F_{min} = \Sigma (3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 11, 12)$

$$8. F(A, B, C, D, E) = \bar{A}\bar{B}C\bar{E} + \bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D}\bar{E} + \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{A}CD + \bar{A}BD$$

	$\bar{D}\bar{E}$	$\bar{D}E$	DE	$D\bar{E}$
$\bar{B}C$	1	1		
$\bar{B}\bar{C}$	1	1	1	1
BC			1	1
$B\bar{C}$			1	1

	$\bar{D}\bar{E}$	$\bar{D}E$	DE	$D\bar{E}$
$\bar{B}C$	1			
$\bar{B}\bar{C}$	1	1		
BC				
$B\bar{C}$				

\bar{A}
 A

$$F(A, B, C, D, E) = \bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{D} + \bar{A}CD + \bar{A}BD + \bar{B}C\bar{D} + \bar{B}\bar{C}\bar{D}\bar{E}$$

$$9. F(w, x, y, z) = \sum(0, 1, 2, 5, 8, 10, 13)$$

	$\bar{y}\bar{z}$	$\bar{y}z$	$y\bar{z}$	yz
$\bar{w}\bar{x}$	1	1		1
$\bar{w}x$		1		
wx		1		
$w\bar{x}$	1			1

$$F(w, x, y, z) = \bar{x}\bar{z} + x\bar{y}z + \bar{w}y\bar{z}$$

$$10. F(A, B, C, D) = (A + \bar{C} + \bar{D})(\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D})(\bar{A} + B + \bar{D})(\bar{A} + B + C)$$

$$= \overline{(A + \bar{C} + \bar{D}) + (\bar{A} + \bar{B} + \bar{D}) + (\bar{A} + B + \bar{D}) + (\bar{A} + B + C)}$$

$$= \overline{\bar{A}CD + ABD + A\bar{B}\bar{D} + A\bar{B}\bar{C}}$$

$$= \overline{AD + \bar{A}CD + A\bar{B}\bar{C}}$$

$$= AD + \bar{A}CD + A\bar{B}\bar{C} \text{] SOP}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &\xrightarrow{\text{POS}} (\bar{A}\bar{D})(\bar{A}CD)(\bar{A}\bar{B}\bar{C}) \\ &= (\bar{A} + \bar{D})(A + \bar{C} + \bar{D})(\bar{A} + B + C) \end{aligned}$$

$$11. F(A,B,C,D) = \sum_m(1,3,8,10,15) + \sum_d(0,2,5,9)$$

AB \ CD	$\bar{C}\bar{D}$	$\bar{C}D$	CD	$C\bar{D}$
$\bar{A}\bar{B}$	0 X	1 1	3 1	2 X
$\bar{A}B$	4	5 X	7	6
AB	12	13	15 1	14
$A\bar{B}$	8 1	9 X	11	10 1

$$F(A,B,C,D) = \bar{A}\bar{B} + \bar{B}\bar{D} + ABCD$$

$$F(A,B,C,D) = \sum_m(0,1,2,3,8,10,15)$$

$$12. (A'B' + CD')E + BC(A+B)$$

