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40107115

Comp-232

Section DD

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Assignment #1

Due: 29/09/19

1. a) $(p \vee r) \wedge (q \vee r) \leftrightarrow ((p \wedge q) \vee r)$

| p | q | r | $(p \vee r)$ | $(q \vee r)$ | \wedge | $((p \wedge q) \vee r)$ |
|---|---|---|--------------|--------------|----------|-------------------------|
| T | T | T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | T | T | T | T |
| T | F | T | T | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | T | F | F | F |
| F | T | T | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | F | T | T | F |
| F | F | T | T | T | T | T |
| F | F | F | F | F | F | F |

Tautology

b) $(p \oplus q) \wedge (p \oplus \neg q)$

| p | q | $(p \oplus q)$ | $(p \oplus \neg q)$ |
|---|---|----------------|---------------------|
| T | T | F | T |
| T | F | T | F |
| F | T | T | F |
| F | F | F | T |

Contradiction

c) $(p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r)) \leftrightarrow (p \rightarrow (q \wedge r))$

| p | q | r | $(p \rightarrow (q \rightarrow r))$ | $(p \rightarrow (q \wedge r))$ |
|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | F | F |
| T | F | T | T | F |
| T | F | F | T | F |
| F | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | T | F |
| F | F | T | T | F |
| F | F | F | T | F |

Contingency

$$d) (p \wedge (\neg q \rightarrow \neg p)) \rightarrow q$$

| p | q | $(p \wedge (\neg q \rightarrow \neg p))$ | $\rightarrow q$ |
|---|---|--|-----------------|
| T | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | T |
| F | T | F | T |
| F | F | F | T |

Tautology

$$2. a) (p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r) \equiv (p \wedge q) \rightarrow r \quad \text{Invalid}$$

| p | q | r | $(p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)$ | \equiv | $(p \wedge q) \rightarrow r$ |
|---|---|---|--|----------|------------------------------|
| T | T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | F | F | F |
| T | F | T | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | F | F | F |
| F | T | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | F | F | F |
| F | F | T | T | T | T |
| F | F | F | F | F | F |

Counter example: $p=T, q=F, r=F$

$$\begin{aligned} (T \rightarrow F) \wedge (F \rightarrow F) &\equiv (T \wedge F) \rightarrow F \\ (\neg T \vee F) \wedge (\neg F \vee F) &\equiv (T \wedge F) \rightarrow F \\ F \wedge T &\equiv F \rightarrow F \\ F &\equiv (\neg F \vee F) \\ F &\neq T \end{aligned}$$

$$b) (p \rightarrow q) \vee (p \rightarrow r) \equiv (p \vee q) \rightarrow r \quad \text{Invalid}$$

| p | q | r | $(p \rightarrow q) \vee (p \rightarrow r)$ | \equiv | $(p \vee q) \rightarrow r$ |
|---|---|---|--|----------|----------------------------|
| T | T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | F | F | F |
| T | F | T | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | F | F | F |
| F | T | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | T | F | F |
| F | F | T | T | T | T |
| F | F | F | T | F | F |

Counter example: $p=T, q=T, r=F$

$$\begin{aligned} (T \rightarrow T) \vee (T \rightarrow F) &\equiv (T \vee T) \rightarrow F \\ (\neg T \vee T) \vee (\neg T \vee F) &\equiv (T \rightarrow F) \\ T \vee F &\equiv (\neg T \vee F) \\ T &\neq F \end{aligned}$$

c) $((p \vee q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow r \equiv T$

| p | q | r | $((p \vee q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow r$ | $\equiv T$ |
|---|---|---|--|------------|
| T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | F | F |
| T | F | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | F | F |
| F | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | T | T |
| F | F | T | T | T |
| F | F | F | T | T |

Valid

- $\Leftrightarrow ((p \vee q) \wedge (p \rightarrow r) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow r$
- $\Leftrightarrow ((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee r)) \rightarrow r$
- $\Leftrightarrow r \vee \neg((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee r))$
- $\Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg r \wedge ((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee r)))$
- $\Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg r \wedge \neg r) \wedge ((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee r))$
- $\Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg r \wedge \neg r) \wedge \neg r \wedge ((p \vee q) \wedge (\neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee r))$
- $\Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg r \wedge \neg r) \wedge \neg r \wedge \neg r$
- $\Leftrightarrow \neg(\neg r \wedge F)$
- $\Leftrightarrow (\neg \neg r)$
- $\Leftrightarrow T$

d) $((p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r) \equiv T$

| p | q | r | $((p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$ | $\equiv T$ |
|---|---|---|--|------------|
| T | T | T | T | T |
| T | T | F | F | F |
| T | F | T | T | T |
| T | F | F | T | T |
| F | T | T | T | T |
| F | T | F | T | T |
| F | F | T | T | T |
| F | F | F | T | T |

Valid

2. d) Proof.

$$\Leftrightarrow ((p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \rightarrow (p \rightarrow r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg((p \rightarrow q) \wedge (q \rightarrow r)) \vee (p \rightarrow r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg((\neg p \vee q) \wedge (\neg q \vee r)) \vee (\neg p \vee r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow ((p \wedge \neg q) \vee (q \wedge \neg r)) \vee (\neg p \vee r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow ((p \wedge \neg q) \vee (\neg p \vee r)) \vee (q \wedge \neg r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (((p \vee \neg p) \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee \neg p \vee r)) \vee (q \wedge \neg r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow ((T \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee \neg p \vee r)) \vee (q \wedge \neg r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (\neg q \vee \neg p \vee r) \vee (q \wedge \neg r)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow ((\neg q \vee q) \vee \neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee \neg p \vee (r \vee \neg r))$$

$$\Leftrightarrow (T \vee \neg p \vee r) \wedge (\neg q \vee \neg p \vee T)$$

$$\Leftrightarrow T \wedge T$$

$$\Leftrightarrow T$$

3. Necessary: If "n is divisible by 6" then "condition"

a) e) f)

Sufficient: If condition is true then n is divisible by 6.

c) d) f)

4. Define: A = file system locked

B = New messages queued

P = System functioning normally

Q = New messages sent to message buffer

a) $\neg A \rightarrow B$

b) $\neg A \rightarrow P$

c) $\neg B \rightarrow Q$

d) $\neg A \rightarrow Q$

e) $\neg Q$

5. Let $P: S \times S \rightarrow \{T, F\}$ where $S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$$a) \exists x P(x, 3) \leftrightarrow P(1, 3) \vee P(2, 3) \vee P(3, 3)$$

$$b) \forall y \neg P(2, y) \leftrightarrow \neg P(2, 1) \wedge \neg P(2, 2) \wedge \neg P(2, 3)$$

Let $P, Q: S \times S \rightarrow \{T, F\}$ where $S = \{1, 2, 3\}$

$$c) \forall x \exists y (P(x) \vee Q(y)) \leftrightarrow (P(1) \vee Q(1)) \wedge (P(1) \vee Q(2)) \wedge (P(1) \vee Q(3)) \wedge \\ (P(2) \vee Q(1)) \wedge (P(2) \vee Q(2)) \wedge (P(2) \vee Q(3)) \wedge \\ (P(3) \vee Q(1)) \wedge (P(3) \vee Q(2)) \wedge (P(3) \vee Q(3))$$

$$d) \exists x \forall y \neg (P(x) \wedge Q(y)) \leftrightarrow \neg (P(1) \wedge Q(1)) \vee \neg (P(1) \wedge Q(2)) \vee \neg (P(1) \wedge Q(3)) \wedge \\ \neg (P(2) \wedge Q(1)) \vee \neg (P(2) \wedge Q(2)) \vee \neg (P(2) \wedge Q(3)) \wedge \\ \neg (P(3) \wedge Q(1)) \vee \neg (P(3) \wedge Q(2)) \vee \neg (P(3) \wedge Q(3))$$

6. a) $P(\text{carlos, Bulgaria})$

b) $\forall x P(x, \text{US})$

c) $\forall x \exists y P(x, y)$

d) $\forall y \exists x \neg P(x, y)$

e)

f) $\neg [\exists x \exists y (P(x, y) \wedge \neg Q(x, y))]$

7. a) $\neg P(\text{carlos, Bulgaria})$

b) $\neg (\forall x P(x, \text{US}))$

c) $\neg (\forall x \exists y P(x, y))$

d) $\neg [\forall y \exists x \neg P(x, y)]$

e)

f) $[\exists x \exists y (P(x, y) \wedge \neg Q(x, y))]$

8. a) $\exists x \exists y (P(x, y)) \vee \forall x \forall y (Q(x, y))$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg [\neg \exists x \exists y (P(x, y)) \vee \neg \forall x \forall y (Q(x, y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg [\exists x \exists y (P(x, y)) \wedge \neg \forall x \forall y (Q(x, y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \forall x \forall y (\neg P(x, y)) \wedge \exists x \exists y (\neg Q(x, y))$$

$$8. b) \forall x \forall y (Q(x,y) \Leftrightarrow Q(y,x))$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg [\forall x \forall y (Q(x,y) \Leftrightarrow Q(y,x))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [\neg (Q(x,y) \Leftrightarrow Q(y,x))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [\neg (Q(x,y) \rightarrow Q(y,x)) \wedge (Q(y,x) \rightarrow Q(x,y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [\neg (Q(x,y) \rightarrow Q(y,x)) \vee \neg (Q(y,x) \rightarrow Q(x,y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [\neg (\neg Q(x,y) \vee Q(y,x)) \vee \neg (\neg Q(y,x) \vee Q(x,y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [(Q(x,y) \wedge \neg Q(y,x)) \vee (Q(y,x) \wedge \neg Q(x,y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists x \exists y [Q(x,y) \oplus Q(y,x)]$$

$$c) \forall y \exists x \exists z (T(x,y,z) \wedge Q(x,y))$$

$$\neg [\forall y \exists x \exists z (T(x,y,z) \wedge Q(x,y))]$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists y \forall x \forall z \neg (T(x,y,z) \wedge Q(x,y))$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \exists y \forall x \forall z (\neg T(x,y,z) \vee \neg Q(x,y))$$