

Determinants of Health Exam Review

(ANSWERS TO QUIZZES 6-10)

QUIZ #6 - Simple and complex measures of health

1. Which of the following statements is false?

- a) The Human Poverty Index (HPI) uses the same formula for computing poverty for both wealthy and poor countries.
- b) The Human Poverty Index (HPI) was replaced with the Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI).
- c) The Human development Index (HPI) is a score given to a country and ranges from 0 to 1.
- d) The Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) is typically only computed for low income countries.
- e) The Multidimensional Poverty Index (MPI) is a combination of both poverty incidence and poverty intensity.

2. The most recent (2015) Global Poverty Line was set at...

- a) \$1.90 per day.
- b) \$1.25 per day.
- c) \$1.00 per day.
- d) \$2.00 per day.
- e) \$2.25 per day.

3. Canada's Low Income Cut-offs (LICO) account for...

- a) Family size & community size.
- b) Family size & occupation.
- c) Family size & education.
- d) Occupation & education.
- e) Education & community size.

4. The Official Poverty Measure (OPM) in the USA is based on...

- a) The cost of a minimum food diet
- b) The cost of minimum shelter
- c) The consumer price index
- d) The cost of health care
- e) Whether the person in question is employed or seeking employment

5. What are the three domains of indicators for the Human Poverty Index (HPI)?

- a) Longevity, literacy, and standard of living.
- b) Longevity, income, and education.
- c) Literacy, income, and education.
- d) Standard of living, income, and literacy.
- e) Standard of living, income, and education.

QUIZ #7 - Aboriginal and Indigineous health

1. Globally, Aboriginal populations tend to be younger than their non-Aboriginal neighbours.

- a) True.
- b) False.

2. The percentage of Canadians claiming to have Aboriginal identity is...

- a) 4-10%.
- b) < 4%.
- c) 10-15%.
- d) > 15%.

3. The Aboriginal suicide epidemic in Canada is worse among men than among women.

a) True.

b) False.

4. In Canada, population growth among Aboriginals is greater off-reserve than on-reserve.

a) True.

b) False.

5. In Canada, Aboriginal people comprise:

a) First Nations, Inuit, and Metis.

b) First Nations and Inuit, but not Metis.

c) First Nations and Metis, but not Inuit.

d) Inuit and Metis, but not First Nations.

QUIZ #8 - Environment and climate change

1. Fossil Fuels can cause heart and lung disease directly through poor air quality.

a) True.

b) False.

2. The distribution and prevalence of diarrhoeal disease is climate-sensitive.

c) True.

d) False.

3. Heat waves are particularly fatal for what age group?

a) > 65 years.

b) < 5 years.

c) 5-25 years.

d) 25-65 years.

4. In the USA, tornadoes kill more people than heat waves, hurricanes, floods, and earthquakes combined.

a) True.

b) False.

5. If all greenhouse gas emissions were ceased, global temperatures would stop rising almost immediately.

True.

False.

QUIZ #9 - Health care systems

1. With respect to health care systems, what characteristic is described as a combination of patient satisfaction and how well the system acts?

a) Responsiveness.

b) Financing.

c) Stewardship.

d) Service provision.

2. What is another name for a monopsonistic system?

- a) Single payer system.
- b) Socialized medicine.
- c) Capitation.
- d) Two-tiered.

3. According to the World Health Report, many health ministries focus on the public sector and often disregard the frequently much larger private sector health care.

- a) True.
- b) False.

4. Which country has the most expensive health care system in the world?

- a) USA.
- b) Canada.
- c) France.
- d) Spain.

5. Which function of a health care system includes the formulation of health care policy?

- a) Stewardship.
- b) Financing.
- c) Resource generation.
- d) Service provision.

QUIZ #10 - Sustainable Development Goals

1. How many development goals do the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) describe?

a) 17.

b) 15.

c) 16.

d) 18.

e) 19.

2. When did the Millenium Development Goals (MDGs) expire?

a) 2015.

b) 2000.

c) 2014.

d) 2016.

e) They haven't expired yet.

3. The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) evolved from the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).

a) True.

b) False.

4. When developing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), the public was allowed to participate via an online survey.

a) True.

b) False.

5. When did the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) officially come into force at the United Nations (UN)?

a) 2016.

b) 2000.

c) 2014.

d) 2015.

e) They are not yet in force.