

Question 1

1. Represent $F(w, x, y, z) = \Sigma m(2, 3, 4, 5, 13, 15) + dc(8, 9, 10, 11)$ on a 4 variable K-map

yz \ wx	00	01	11	10
00	0 0	1 0	3 1*	2 1*
01	4 1*	5 1	7 0	6 0
11	12 0	13 1	15 1*	14 0
10	8 d	9 d	11 d	10 d

2. Write down the list of the function's prime implicants (PI) and the list of the essential prime implicants (EPI).

PI: $wz, w'xy', xy'z, x'y$ EPI: $wz, w'xy', x'y$

3. Find the minimum expression in a sum-of-products form of the logic function.

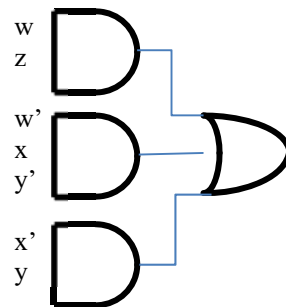
$f(a,b,c,d) = wz + w'xy' + x'y$

Is your solution unique? YES,
Justify your answer.

f_{min} is composed of EPI's only

4. Draw the logic diagram using AND and OR gates.

5. Redraw the logic diagram using NAND gates



Question 2

1. Give the characteristic tables of the SR flip-flop and of the T flip-flop

SR FF

S	R	Q^n	Q^{n+1}
0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1
0	1	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	0	1
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	Forbidden
1	1	1	non-sense

or:

S	R	Q^{n+1}	Function
0	0	Q^n	Hold
0	1	0	Reset
1	0	1	Set
1	1	??	Forbidden

SR FF

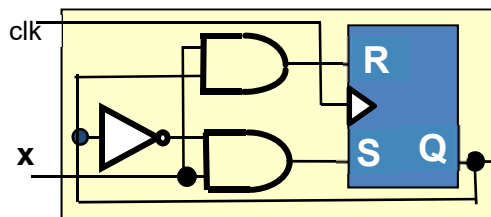
T	Q^{n+1}	Function
0	Q^n	Hold
1	$(Q^n)'$	Toggle

T	Q^n	Q^{n+1}
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

2. Analyze the next sequential circuit and address the following questions:

a) Find the equations of the S and R inputs of the SR flip-flop:

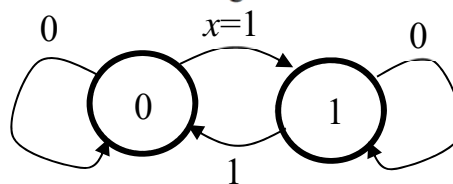
$S = xQ'$ $R = xQ$



b) Use these equations to derive the state table of the sequential circuit.

x	Q^n	S	R	Q^{n+1}	or:	x	Q^n	Q^{n+1}	or:	Q^n	x	S	R	Q^{n+1}
0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
0	1	0	0	1		0	1	1		0	1	1	0	1
1	0	1	0	1		1	0	1		1	0	0	0	1
1	1	0	1	0		1	1	0		1	1	0	1	0

c) Draw the state diagram of the circuit.



d) What type of flip-flop is implemented by this sequential circuit? T FF with $x=T$