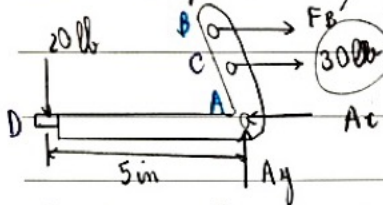


Oct 15

Example:



could be right or left.

20 \* 1.5 in given: An operator applies 20 lb to the foot pedal. A spring with  $k = 20 \text{ lb/in}$  is stretched 1.5 in.

Draw: a free-body diagram of the foot pedal.

but because the force is applied downward, at point B, the force goes to the left side remove the support A, A could be moved along Ax and Ay.

$$\sum \vec{F}_x = 0 \quad \text{or} \quad \sum \vec{F}_y = 0 \Rightarrow \sum M = 0$$

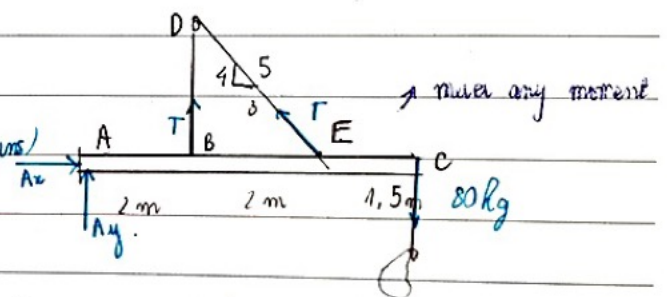
$$\sum \vec{F}_y = 0 \Rightarrow A_y = -20 \text{ lb}$$

Submission at any point (A, B, C, D) equal to zero because none of point in static system is moving.

to solve the equation, start with  $\sum F_y = 0$  the  $\sum M(A, B, C, D) = 0$  then get back to  $\sum F_x = 0$ .

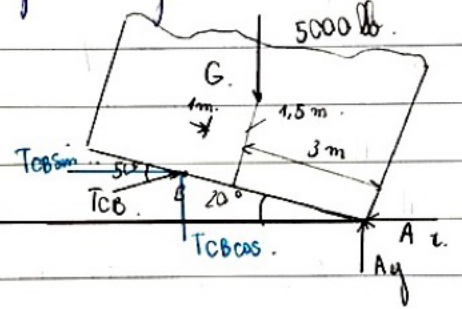
Concept quiz: 1. (3) 3 forces.

1- tension, 2-  $A_y$  and 3-  $A_x$  (3 unknowns)



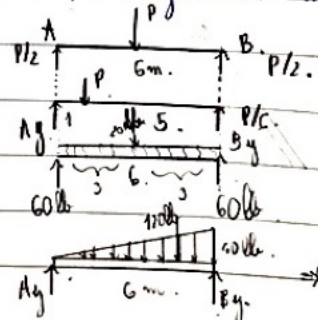
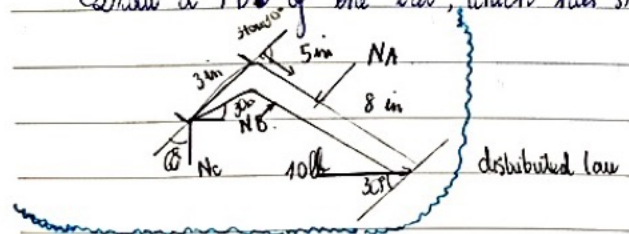
Problem solving.

Draw a FBD of the 5000 lb dumpster (D) it is supported by a pin at A and the hydraulic cylinder BC (treat as a short link)



3 unknown.  $A_x, A_y, T$ .

Draw a FBD of the bar, which has smooth points of contact at A, B and C.



$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$-P * 1 + B_y * 6 = 0 \Rightarrow B_y = \frac{P}{6}$$

$$\sum M_A = 0 \Rightarrow -120 * 4 + B_y * 6 = 0 \Rightarrow B_y = 80 \text{ lb}$$

$$A_y = \frac{120 * 6}{6} = 120 \text{ lb}$$