

Université d'Ottawa  
Faculté de génie



University of Ottawa  
Faculty of Engineering

**uOttawa**

L'Université canadienne  
Canada's university

**ITI 1100**

**SAMPLE FINAL EXAM**

**Name:**

**Student Number:**

**Good Luck!**

**Question 1 (8 points)**

- a. The solutions to the quadratic equation  $x^2 - 10x + 14 = 0$  are  $x = 2$  and  $x = 6$ . What is the base of the numbers? Show your work.
- b. Show that the dual of the exclusive-OR is equal to its complement.
- c. Find the complement of  $F = wx + yz$ ; What is the value of  $FF'$  ?

**Question 2 (8 points)**

A majority circuit is a combinational circuit whose output is equal to 1 if the input variables have more 1's than 0's. The output is 0 otherwise.

Design a 3 input majority circuit by finding the circuit's truth table, Boolean equation and a logic diagram.

**Question 3 (11 points)**

Design a combinational circuit that generates the 9's complement of a BCD digit by finding the circuit's truth table, Boolean equation and a logic diagram.

**Question 4 (5 points)**

A combinational circuit is specified by the following two Boolean functions:

$$F_1(A,B,C) = \sum(1,4,6)$$

$$F_2(A,B,C) = \sum(3,5)$$

Implement the circuit with a decoder. Use a block diagram for the decoder and use NAND gates for the gates connected to the decoder outputs.

**Question 5 (8 points)**

Implement the following Boolean function with a multiplexer.

$$F(A,B,C) = \sum(2,4,6)$$

**Question 6 (11 points)**

A PN flip-flop has four operations: clear to 0, no change, complement, and set to 1, when the inputs P and N are 00, 01, 10, and 11, respectively.

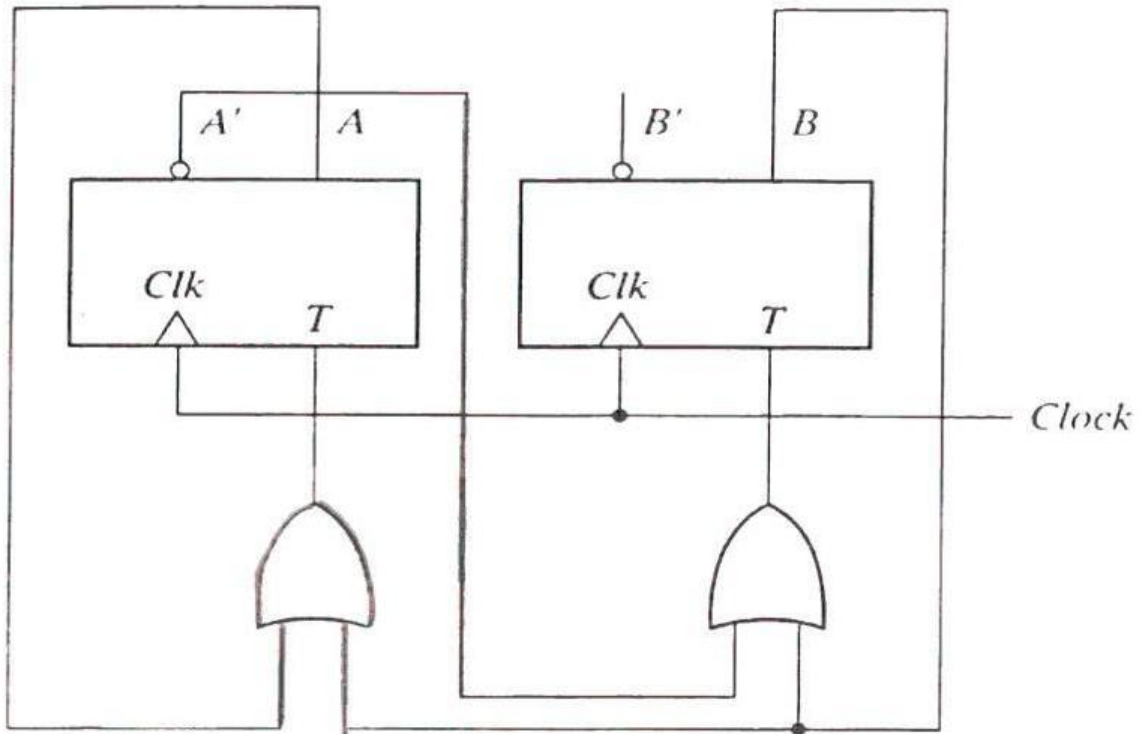
- a. Tabulate the characteristic table.

b. Derive the characteristic equation.

c. Tabulate the excitation table or the transition table.

**Question 7 (8 points)**

Derive the state table, state equations and the state diagram of the following sequential circuit:



**Question 8 (10 points)**

For the following state table:

Present State	Next State		Output	
	x = 0	x = 1	x = 0	x = 1
a	e	d	0	0
b	d	c	0	1
c	a	e	1	0
d	a	b	1	0
e	d	c	0	1

- a. Draw the corresponding state diagram.
  
- b. Tabulate the reduced table.
  
- c. Draw the state diagram corresponding to the reduced state table.
  
- d. Starting from state a, and the input sequence 0111000, determine the output sequence for the above reduced state table.





**Question 11 (11 points)**

Design a 3-bit ring counter using T Flip-flops. The initial value of the register is 100.  
Draw the logic diagram of the counter.