

MAT1332, University of Ottawa, Summer 2012
Instructor: Olga Vasilyeva
Assignment 5, due July 19, 19:00 at the beginning of class.
Late assignments will not be accepted.

Student Name _____ Student Number _____

1. Consider the function $f(x, y) = \sqrt{9 - x^2 - y^2}$. Find its domain, range, and describe its level sets. Sketch several level curves.

2. Find the tangent plane to the graph of the function $f(x, y) = \tan(2x - 3y^2) + 2\pi$ at $(0, 0)$.

3. Find the Jacobian matrix of the function $f(x, y) = \begin{bmatrix} x^2 e^y + 2x \sin(x^y) \\ \sin(x^2) - 3ye^{-x} \end{bmatrix}$.

4. Consider the following system of linear differential equations:

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = -3x + y$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 4x - 3y$$

- (a) Find the eigenvalues and eigenvectors associated with the system.
- (b) Write down the general solution formula for the system.
- (c) Give the particular solution for the initial values $x(0) = 4$, $y(0) = 4$.
- (d) Draw the x - and y -nullclines and the direction arrows in the phase plane.
- (e) Sketch the solution curve for the initial condition in part (c) into the phase plane.
- (f) Is the point $(0,0)$ stable or unstable? Classify this equilibrium.

5. Consider a disease that propagates according to the system

$$\frac{dx}{dt} = 16 - 0.2xy - 0.4x$$

$$\frac{dy}{dt} = 0.1xy - 8y$$

where x represents susceptible individuals and y represents infected individuals.

- (a) Find all biologically meaningful steady states.
- (b) Find the Jacobian matrix of this system.
- (c) For the biologically meaningful steady states from (a), find the eigenvalues of the Jacobian matrix.
- (d) Determine the stability of the biologically meaningful steady states.