

Ex Sketch $y = x \ln x$

7

① $x \rightarrow 0^+$ $0 = x \ln x$ Filter $\begin{cases} x=0 \\ \ln x=0 \end{cases}$

If $x=0$, $y = (0) \ln(0) =$ undef'd.

$\ln x = 0 \rightarrow x = 1$ $y(1) = (1) \ln(1) = 0$
 $(1, 0)$

$y \rightarrow \text{inf}$ $\rightarrow x \leq 0 \rightarrow y = \text{undef'd.}$

② HA $x=0$
(L'H)
 $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} x \ln x = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\ln x}{\frac{1}{x}}$
 $= \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} \frac{\frac{1}{x}}{-\frac{1}{x^2}} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0^+} -x^2 = 0^-$

* Outcome: y tends towards 0 and $x \rightarrow 0^+$,
but $y(0)$ is undef'd.
 $x=0, y=0$ is an open circle

③ HA $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} x \ln x = 0$

$\lim_{x \rightarrow -\infty} x \ln x = \text{undef'd.}$

④ CP $y = x \ln x$ $y' = \ln x + 1$

$0 = y' = \ln x + 1$ $-1 = \ln x$
 $x = \frac{1}{e}$

$y(\frac{1}{e}) = -\frac{1}{e}$ CP $(\frac{1}{e}, -\frac{1}{e})$

⑤ PI $y'' = \frac{1}{x}$ $0 = y'' \rightarrow$ no sol'n
 \rightarrow NO PI

⑥ OK

⑦ ~~MAX~~ MIN $x = \frac{1}{e} \leftarrow$ MIN

$y''(\frac{1}{e}) = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{e}} = e > 0$

⑧ OK

⑨

	x	$\ln x$	y
$(0, 1)$	+	-	-
$(1, \infty)$	+	+	+

	$\ln x + 1$	y'
$(0, \frac{1}{e})$	-	-
$(\frac{1}{e}, \infty)$	+	+

	x	y''
$(0, \infty)$	$+$	$+$

