

ITI1100 Assignment I

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1.3 $(4310)_5$
 $\hookrightarrow (4 \times 5^3) + (3 \times 5^2) + (1 \times 5) + 0$
 $= 580$

b) $(176)_{12}$
 $\hookrightarrow (1 \times 12^2) + (7 \times 12) + 6$
 $= 260$

c) $(433)_8$
 $\hookrightarrow 4 \times 8^2 + (3 \times 8) + 3$
 $= 285$

d) $(345)_6$
 $\hookrightarrow (3 \times 6^2) + (4 \times 6) + 5$
 $= 137$

1.7 $64_{10} \rightarrow \text{Binary}$

6	0110	}	0110010011001000
4	0100		
3	1100		
2	1000		

0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 \rightarrow actual
 0 6 2 3 1 0
 $= (62310)_6$

1.9 10110.0101
 $\hookrightarrow 2^4 + 2^2 + 2 + 2^{-2} + 2^{-4}$
 $= 22.3125$

b) 16.5
 $\hookrightarrow (1 \times 16) + 6 + 5 \times 16^{-1}$
 $= 22.3125$

c) $(26.24)_8$
 $\hookrightarrow (2 \times 8) + 6 + 2 \times 8^{-1} + 4 \times 8^{-2}$
 $= 22.3125$

d) $(DADA.B)_{16}$
 $\hookrightarrow 13 \times 16^3 + 10 \times 16^2 + 13 \times 16 + 10 + 11 \times 16^{-1}$
 $= 56026.6875$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (1010.1101) \\
 & \rightarrow 2^3 + 2 + 2^{-1} + 2^{-2} + 2^{-4} \\
 & = 10.8125
 \end{aligned}$$

1.11 Division

$$\begin{array}{r}
 11101 \overset{2}{\div} 101 \\
 \hline
 10111 \dots
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \begin{array}{c} 00101101\dots \\ \hline 101 \end{array} \begin{array}{c} 11101 \\ \hline -0 \\ \hline 11 \\ \hline -0 \\ \hline 111 \\ \hline -101 \\ \hline 100 \\ \hline -0 \\ \hline 1001 \\ \hline -101 \\ \hline 1001 \\ \hline -101 \\ \hline 100 \end{array} \\
 \hline
 -101 \text{ repetitive}
 \end{array}$$

1.13 a) $27.315 \rightarrow B_2$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 27.315 - 16 \quad 1 \\
 = 11.315 - 8 \quad 1 \\
 = 3.315 - 4 \quad 0 \\
 = 3.315 - 2 \quad 1 \\
 = 1.315 - 1 \quad 1 \\
 = 0.315 - 2^{-1} \quad 0 \\
 \rightarrow 0.315 - 2^{-2} \quad 1 \\
 \rightarrow 0.065 - 2^{-3} \quad 0 \\
 \rightarrow 0.065 - 2^{-4} \quad 1
 \end{array}
 \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{r} 27.315 \\ \dots \\ 0.065 \end{array}} \right\} 11011.0101$$

b) $2/3 = 10/11 \rightarrow$

$$\begin{array}{r} 0.1010 \\ 11 \overline{) 100} \\ \underline{0} \\ 100 \\ \underline{11} \\ 010 \\ \underline{0} \\ 100 \\ \underline{11} \\ 010 \dots \text{repeats this pattern} \end{array}$$

ii) 0.10101010
 $\rightarrow 2^{-1} + 2^{-3} + 2^{-5} + 2^{-7}$
 $= 0.664$

difference is (0.02)

\dots repeats this pattern \therefore
 the eighth decimal place is a 0
 $= 0.10101010$

c) $0.10101010 \rightarrow (\text{hex})$

0.10101010

$0.AA$

ii) $0.AA \rightarrow \text{decimal} = 16^{-1} + 16^{-2}$
 $= 0.0664$

\therefore It is not the same

a) 00010000
 $1's \quad 11101111$
 $2's \quad 11100000$

11011010
 $001001011's$
 $1001102's$

e) 10000101
 $1's \quad 1111010$
 $2's \quad 111011$

b) 00000000
 $1's \quad 11111111$
 $2's \quad 10000000$

d) 10101010
 $1's \quad 01010101$
 $2's \quad 101010$

f) 11111111
 $1's \quad 00000000$
 $2's \quad 01111111$

7.338
246700

1.16 C 3 D F
8's 3 C 2 1

b) C 3 D F → Binary

C → 1100
3 → 0011
D → 1101
F → 1111

1100 0011 1101 1111

c) 1100 0011 1101 1111
2's 0011 1100 0010 0001

d) 0011 1100 0010 0001 → hex

3 12 2 1

(3 C 2 1) → same as answer (a)

1.17) 4637 - 2579

M = 4637

10's → N = 7421

12058

- 10000

ans 2058

b) 125 - 1800

M = 0125

10's → N = + 8200

8325

ans = -10's (8325)
÷ (1675)

$$\begin{array}{r}
 c) \quad 2043 - 4361 \\
 M = 2043 \\
 105M = \underline{15639} \\
 7682
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ans} = -(105(7682) - (2318))$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 d) \quad 1631 - 0745 \\
 M = 1631 \\
 105M = \underline{171255}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 10886 \\
 - 10000 \\
 \hline
 \text{ans} \quad \overline{886}
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \#18 \ a) \quad 10011 \\
 23 \quad + \underline{01110} \\
 11111
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ans} = -2^5(11111) = -(100001)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 b) \quad 100010 \\
 23 \quad + \underline{011010} \\
 111100
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ans} = -2^5(111110) = -(10)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 c) \quad 001001 \\
 23 \quad + \underline{001010} \\
 11111
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ans} = -2^5(11111) = -(100001)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 d) \quad 101000 \\
 010101 \\
 \downarrow
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 101000 \\
 + 101011 \\
 \hline
 0011011
 \end{array}$$

$$\text{ans} = 011011$$

because of end carry