

1. According to Marx, labour does not only create goods; it also produces itself and the worker as a .....

1. Commodity
2. Needs
3. Satisfaction
4. Profit

2. Which is a characteristic common to Fordist and McDonaldized systems?

1. Concentration of the work force in the service sector.
2. Domination of the production process by non-human technologies.
3. Over-representation of minorities in the work-force.
4. Use of unskilled labour.
5. 2 & 4.

3. What is the Marxist term for the situation of the labourer in a capitalist system when " the labourer's life as an activity is directed against himself, independent of him, not belonging to him" ?

1. no personal fulfillment of the worker
2. alienation of labour
3. detailed division of labour
4. involuntary labour
5. 2 and 4

4. Which of the following is a/are distinct pattern(s) of the religious identification within Canada?

1. Canada is dominated by established Christian groups
2. Canada is predominantly anchored in Catholicism and Protestantism
3. New religions have great difficulty in cracking into the religious monopoly in Canada
4. All of the above
5. B and c only

5. Andrew Greeley in discussing classical theories writes: "religion is nothing more than wish fulfillment, and indeed wish fulfillment that blinds men and women to injustice." From which of the following classical viewpoints is this premise associated?

1. Marxism
2. Structural Functionalism
3. Psychoanalysis
4. Symbolic Interactionism
5. Liberal Feminism

6. What has been the result of professional schools and employers questioning the grades of high-school students?

1. credential inflation
2. the testing and certification of prospective employees and post-secondary students
3. the institutionalization of tests
4. b and c
5. a, b, and c

7. In terms of separation and divorce trends in Canada, which of the following statements is false?

1. even though divorce rates have increased the majority of people still only get married once.
2. the risk of divorce is greater if your parents or your partner's parents have divorced.
3. compared to the United States, Canada's divorce rate is higher.
4. higher education is linked with higher divorce rates
5. All of the above are true

8. Which of the following theoretical perspectives would argue that school shootings are exclusively committed by boys because through exposure to, family, peers, media, etc., boys are socialized to adopt and develop masculine traits such as aggressiveness, strength and violence?

1. Symbolic Interactionism
2. Liberal Feminism
3. Structural Functionalism
4. Radical Feminism
5. Conflict Theory

9. The premise of Willis's \_\_\_\_\_ is that people's actions reinforce their social position and lead to the reproduction of existing inequalities. For example, working class young men will act in ways that lead to their positioning in working-class jobs.

1. rational choice theory
2. irrationality theory
3. resistance theory
4. correspondence theory
5. social class theory

10. Jason was caught stealing a laptop from the computer room. He has been censured by the principal and expelled for a week. This is an example of which stage of the Social Typing process?

1. formal, retroactive evaluation
2. formal, retroactive prescription
3. informal, preventative evaluation
4. informal, preventative prescription
5. informal, retroactive, prescription

11. Jason in the previous question would be considered to have engaged in \_\_\_\_\_, according to Lemert.

1. Stigmatization
2. Secondary deviance
3. Shaming
4. Primary deviance
5. Tertiary deviance

12. The phenomenon whereby employees work in jobs in which they do not get to use the full extent of the skills, knowledge, and abilities they have acquired through formal education is called:

1. Meritocracy
2. Employment stagnation
3. Employment misalignment
4. Credential inflation
5. Underemployment

13. Emma picked up the black backpack and headed for home where she discovered she had taken someone else's property. In what component of a criminal act has Emma not engaged?

1. a victimless crime
2. actus reus
3. a crime against property
4. mens rea
5. all of the above

14. Who believed that in every age, religion served to justify the rule of one class over another?

1. Weber
2. Durkheim
3. Bellah
4. Marx
5. Bibby

15. Divorce propensities are particularly high if:

1. the couple married at a young age
2. 1 and 3
3. the marriage is a second marriage
4. 3 and 5
5. the marriage includes children

16. In part, the incest taboo reinforces the family by:

1. encouraging sexual rivalry
2. enlarging the kin network
3. enhancing the expressive dimension of the family
4. discouraging exogamy
5. all of the above

17. Conflict theorists have argued that there may be as many as or even more \_\_\_\_\_ than \_\_\_\_\_.

1. deviants, mentally ill
2. falsely accused, deviants
3. rule breakers, deviants
4. secondary deviants, primary deviants
5. innocents, rule breakers

18. According to a functionalist perspective, minor forms of deviant behaviour can serve as:

1. social catalysts
2. organic releases
3. warning system
4. safety valves
5. bottom boundaries of a social system

19. According to labelling theory, being defined as a deviant will \_\_\_\_\_.

1. make no difference
2. cause one to engage in criminal behaviour
3. lead one to question criminal relations
4. impact subsequent social interaction
5. result in poverty and unemployment

20. When two unrelated phenomena work together to support each other, such as patriarchy and capitalism, what is this called \_\_\_\_\_?

1. dependency theory
2. elective affinity
3. mutual affinity
4. phenomenology
5. collective efferevescence

21. The concept of gender order refers to \_\_\_\_\_.

1. one gender ordering the other
2. universal gender scripts and roles
3. the overall pattern of gender relations and arrangements in a society
4. social control efforts to enforce heterosexual compliance
5. all of the above

22. Johannes Gutenberg is typically credited with \_\_\_\_\_.

1. inventing the printing press
2. printing the first Bible
3. promoting women's literacy
4. 1 and 2 only
5. 1, 2 and 3

23. The materialist approach would argue that sociological analysis must begin with an examination of \_\_\_\_\_.

1. familial institutions
2. religious institutions
3. economic institutions
4. educational institutions
5. all of the above

24. Marcia comes to university to find a suitable mate with earning potential. This is an example of which function of education?

1. Manifest function
2. 1 and 3
3. Custody
4. 3 and 5
5. Stratification

25. What is the strongest indicator of attendance at university?

1. Social class
2. Money
3. Parental involvement
4. 1 and 2
5. All of the above

26. The media has been providing 24/7 coverage of the latest earthquake in Italy and are calling for donations, but Brad just sits and clicks channels, numb to the devastation. This is referred to as

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1. Gatekeeping
2. The narcotizing effect
3. Fragmented identification
4. A media alert
5. Targeted public

27. University students in what country had the highest rate of severely assaulting a dating partner, as reported in class?

1. U.S.
2. Canada
3. Greece
4. China
5. Australia

28. What makes intimate partner violence different from other forms of assault?

1. It occurs in every social class
2. It has a cyclical pattern
3. The victim is immobilized by fear
4. The victim minimizes the abuse
5. All of the above

29. What is the overwhelming background factor in the profiles of abusers in IPV?

1. Indistinguishable from other men
2. Insecure
3. Common-law relations
4. Have witnessed or experienced violence as children
5. All of the above.

30. The idea that social inequality is a result of individuals possessing or not possessing desirable characteristics would be argued by a \_\_\_\_\_.

1. neo-Marxist
2. Marxist
3. structural functionalist
4. symbolic interactionist
5. postmodernist