

Note: That the final for 2006 is the same as 2000



Université d'Ottawa • University of Ottawa

Faculté de génie  
Génie mécanique

Faculty of Engineering  
Mechanical Engineering

*Handwritten notes:*  
 $R_{p2} = R^2$   
 $R_{p3} = R^3$

MCG 4329

RELIABILITY AND MAINTAINABILITY IN ENGINEERING DESIGN

Final Examination  
December 20, 2004  
Professor B. Dhillon

Time: 3 hours

Page 1 of 2

No notes, books, or calculators permitted. Candidates should answer ALL questions.

*Handwritten:* } Errors

MARKS

1. Assume that three independent diodes (i.e. three state devices) form a parallel configuration.

12

*Handwritten marks:* 9, 12

2. Develop equations for the configuration reliability, open-mode failure probability, and short-mode failure probability.

*Handwritten:*  $Q_{op}$

*Handwritten:*  $Q_{sp}$

3. A system has four independent and non-identical active units. At least two of the four units must function normally for the system's successful operation. Develop expressions for the system reliability and mean time to failure if its unit failure times are exponentially distributed.

12

*Handwritten marks:* 8, 12

4. Prove, using the decomposition method, that a five unit bridge network's reliability,  $R_b$ , is given by

12

*Handwritten marks:* 12

$$R_b = 2R^2 + 2R^3 - 5R^4 + 2R^5$$

where  $R$  is the unit reliability.

State any assumption associated with your derivations.



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4. Prove that the mean time to failure (MTTF<sub>s</sub>) of a system is given by

12

$$MTTF_s = (MTTF_u) \sum_{k=1}^M \frac{1}{k}$$

→ assignment #2

where MTTF<sub>u</sub> is the mean time to failure of a unit with exponentially distributed failure times

M is the total number of units in the system

State any assumption associated with your derivations.

5. (a) List and discuss at least five types of human error.

6

Define a human error. → Designer error

(b) Describe the following:

→ Operator error

→ Fabrication error

→ Maintenance error

1. A three-state device

2. Infant mortality region of the bathtub hazard rate curve

3. Weibull distribution

4. Standby system

5. AND gate

6. Constant failure rate

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