

Assignment 3

20.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A + F^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 6 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore \approx \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 6 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

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26. $C = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$

$D = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$

$$8C - 3D = 8 \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 40 & 24 \\ 8 & 16 \end{bmatrix} - \begin{bmatrix} 12 & 6 \\ 9 & 15 \end{bmatrix}$$

$\therefore = \begin{bmatrix} 28 & 18 \\ -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

32. $\begin{bmatrix} x & y & (x+3) \\ z & 4 & 4y \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} (2x-1) & -1 & w \\ x & (5+y) & -4 \end{bmatrix}$

$x = 2x - 1$
 $x - 2x = -1$
 $x = 1$

$y = -1$

$4 = 5 + y$
 $4 - 5 = y$
 $y = -1$

$4y = -4$
 $y = -1$

$x + 3 = w$
 $1 + 3 = w$
 $w = 4$

$z = x$
 $z = 1$

$\therefore \begin{matrix} x = 1 \\ y = -1 \\ w = 4 \\ z = 1 \end{matrix}$

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$$3 \begin{bmatrix} x & 4 \\ 4y & w \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 4x & 2z \\ -3 & -2w \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 20 & 20 \\ 6 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3 \begin{bmatrix} x & 4 \\ 4y & w \end{bmatrix} - 2 \begin{bmatrix} 4x & 2z \\ -3 & -2w \end{bmatrix} &= \begin{bmatrix} 3 \cdot x & 3 \cdot 4 \\ 3 \cdot (4y) & 3 \cdot w \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} (-2) \cdot 4x & (-2) \cdot 2z \\ (-2) \cdot (-3) & (-2) \cdot (-2w) \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 3x & 12 \\ 12y & 3w \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} -8x & -4z \\ 6 & 4w \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} -5x & 12-4z \\ 12y+6 & 7 \end{bmatrix} \end{aligned}$$

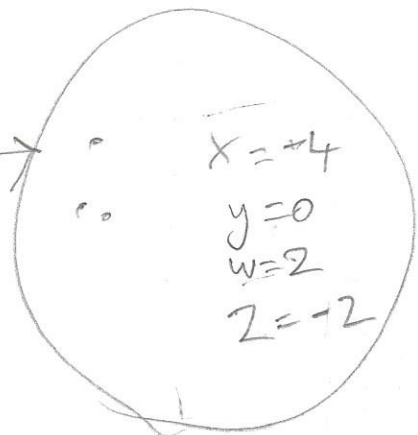
$$\begin{bmatrix} -5x & 12-4z \\ 12y+6 & 7w \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 20 & 20 \\ 6 & 14 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} -5x &= 20 \\ x &= -4 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12-4z &= 20 \\ -4z &= 8 \\ z &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12y+6 &= 6 \\ 12y &= 0 \\ y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 7w &= 14 \\ w &= 2 \end{aligned}$$



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$$4. DC = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 2 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 4 \times 5 + 2 \times 1 & 4 \times 3 + 2 \times 2 \\ 3 \times 5 + 5 \times 1 & 3 \times 3 + 5 \times 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 20 + 2 & 12 + 4 \\ 15 + 5 & 9 + 10 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 22 & 16 \\ 20 & 19 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$10. B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 3 & 0 \\ 4 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 3 & 2 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad F = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$FB^T = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 0 - 3 + 0 & 4 + 0 - 1 + 3 & 3 + 0 + 0 + 3 \\ 2 - 1 + 3 + 0 & 8 - 2 + 3 - 4 & 6 - 2 + 0 - 4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} -2 & 6 & 6 \\ 10 & 5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$A^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \times 1 + 0 \times 3 + 2 \times 4 & 1 \times 0 + 0 \times 2 + 2 \times 0 & 1 \times 2 + 0 \times 1 + 2 \times 3 \\ 3 \times 1 + 2 \times 3 + 1 \times 4 & 3 \times 0 + 2 \times 2 + 1 \times 0 & 3 \times 2 + 2 \times 1 + 1 \times 3 \\ 4 \times 1 + 0 \times 3 + 3 \times 4 & 4 \times 0 + 0 \times 2 + 3 \times 0 & 4 \times 2 + 0 \times 1 + 3 \times 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 + 0 + 8 & 0 + 0 + 0 & 2 + 0 + 6 \\ 3 + 6 + 4 & 0 + 4 + 0 & 6 + 2 + 3 \\ 4 + 0 + 12 & 0 + 0 + 0 & 8 + 0 + 9 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 0 & 8 \\ 13 & 4 & 11 \\ 16 & 0 & 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^3 = A \times A^2$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 4 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 9 & 0 & 8 \\ 13 & 4 & 11 \\ 16 & 0 & 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 1 \times 9 + 0 \times 13 + 2 \times 16 & 1 \times 9 + 0 \times 4 + 2 \times 0 & 1 \times 8 + 0 \times 11 + 2 \times 17 \\ 3 \times 9 + 2 \times 13 + 1 \times 16 & 3 \times 9 + 2 \times 4 + 1 \times 0 & 3 \times 8 + 2 \times 11 + 1 \times 17 \\ 4 \times 9 + 0 \times 13 + 3 \times 16 & 4 \times 9 + 0 \times 4 + 3 \times 0 & 4 \times 8 + 0 \times 11 + 3 \times 17 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 9 + 0 + 32 & 9 + 0 + 0 & 8 + 0 + 34 \\ 27 + 26 + 16 & 27 + 8 + 0 & 24 + 22 + 17 \\ 36 + 0 + 48 & 36 + 0 + 0 & 32 + 0 + 51 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 41 & 9 & 42 \\ 69 & 35 & 63 \\ 84 & 36 & 83 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$A^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 41 & 9 & 42 \\ 69 & 35 & 63 \\ 84 & 36 & 83 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$AZ = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 5 & 4 \\ 1 & 4 & 3 \\ 1 & -3 & -2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 & 2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 & 2 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 \\ 1 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 & 1 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 & 1 \times 0 + 4 \times 0 + 3 \times 0 \\ 1 \times 0 + (-3) \times 0 + (-2) \times 0 & 1 \times 0 + (-3) \times 0 + (-2) \times 0 & 1 \times 0 + (-3) \times 0 + (-2) \times 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 \\ 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 \\ 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 & 0+0+0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

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$$\begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 & 0 \\ 2 & -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ -2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 3 \times 2 + 1 \times (-2) + 0 \times 1 \\ 2 \times 2 + (-2) \times (-2) + 1 \times 1 \\ 1 \times 2 + 1 \times (-2) + 2 \times 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 6 - 2 + 0 \\ 4 + 4 + 1 \\ 2 - 2 + 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ 9 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

\therefore the given values are the solution.