

V/T	F				
1	A	C	D	E	
2	A	C	D	E	
3	A	B	D	E	
4	A	B	D	E	
5	A	B	D	E	
6	A	B	D	E	
7	A	C	D	E	
8	A	B	D	E	
9	B	C	D	E	
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12	A	B	C	D	E
13	A	B	C	D	E
14	B	C	D	E	
15	A	B	C	D	E
16	A	B	C	D	E
17	A	B	C	D	E
18	A	B	C	D	E
19	A	B	C	D	E
20	A	B	C	D	E
21	B	C	D	E	
22	B	C	D	E	
23	A	B	C	D	E
24	A	B	C	D	E
25	A	B	C	D	E
26	B	C	D	E	
27	A	B	C	D	E
28	B	C	D	E	
29	A	B	C	D	E
30	B	C	D	E	
31	A	B	C	D	E
32	A	B	C	D	E
33	A	B	C	D	E
34	A	B	C	D	E
35	A	B	C	D	E
36	A	B	C	D	E
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42	A	B	C	D	E
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45	A	B	C	D	E
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47	A	B	C	D	E
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55	A	B	C	D	E
56	A	B	C	D	E
57	A	B	C	D	E
58	A	B	C	D	E
59	A	B	C	D	E
60	A	B	C	D	E

V/T	F				
61	A	B	C	D	E
62	A	B	C	D	E
63	A	B	C	D	E
64	A	B	C	D	E
65	A	B	C	D	E
66	A	B	C	D	E
67	A	B	C	D	E
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71	A	B	C	D	E
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73	A	B	C	D	E
74	A	B	C	D	E
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117	A	B	C	D	E
118	A	B	C	D	E
119	A	B	C	D	E
120	A	B	C	D	E

V/T	F				
121	A	B	C	D	E
122	A	B	C	D	E
123	A	B	C	D	E
124	A	B	C	D	E
125	A	B	C	D	E
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176	A	B	C	D	E
177	A	B	C	D	E
178	A	B	C	D	E
179	A	B	C	D	E
180	A	B	C	D	E

Short-Answer Questions (34 points)
Answer in the space provided

34. (9 points) Consider the economy of Hypothermia :

$$\begin{aligned}C &= 100 + 0.6(Y - T) \\I &= 100 \\G &= 100 \\T &= 100\end{aligned}$$

A) What is the government's surplus (deficit)?

2

$$\text{Govt. deficit / surplus} = T - G = 0$$

B) What is equilibrium output?

3

$$\begin{aligned}Y &= C + I + G \\&= 100 + 0.6(Y - 100) + 200 \\0.4Y &= 300 - 60 \\0.4Y &= 240 \\Y &= 600\end{aligned}$$

C) Suggest a fiscal policy that would increase output by 100.

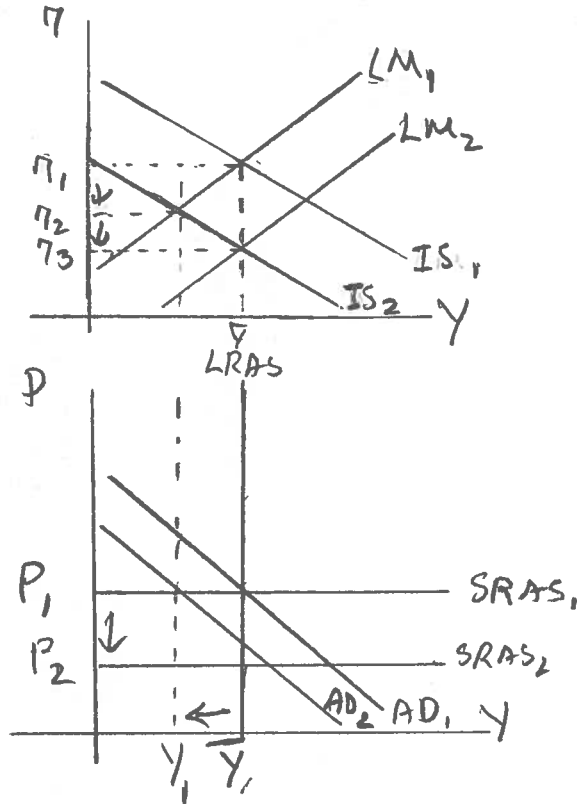
4

$$\begin{aligned}\uparrow G & \quad \text{or} \\ \Delta Y &= \frac{\Delta G}{1 - MPC} \\ \Rightarrow \Delta G &= 100(1 - 0.6) \\ \Delta G &= 40\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\downarrow T & \\ \Delta Y &= -\frac{MPC \Delta T}{1 - MPC} \\ \Rightarrow \Delta T &= \frac{-(0.4)100}{0.6} \\ \Delta T &= -66.67\end{aligned}$$

one or the other

35. (25 points) Suppose that the economy starts at full-employment equilibrium.
 A) Illustrate this situation using IS-LM and AS-AD graphs.



- B) Next, using these graphs, explain the short-run and long-run equilibrium effects of a stock market crash on interest rates, investment, the price level and output. Assume no intervention by the government or the central bank.

Short run:

Stock market crash \Rightarrow $\downarrow C$
 \Rightarrow IS curve shifts down
 \Rightarrow AD curve shifts left
 $\Rightarrow r \downarrow, I \uparrow, \Delta P = 0, Y \downarrow$

Long run

$P \downarrow \Rightarrow$ LM curve shifts right
 $\Rightarrow r \downarrow, I \uparrow$ and Y returns to full employment level but C remains lower

C) Next, examine compared to the starting equilibrium, the short-run and long-run impacts on interest rates, investment, the price level and output of fiscal and monetary policies that policymakers could follow to stabilize output.

1 point
 +25 each
 1 point

	Proposed fiscal policy: ↑G (or ↓T) (3 points)	proposed monetary policy: ↑M (3 points)
Impacts on <i>r</i>	Short term: ○	Short term: ↓
	Long term: ○	Long term: ○
Impacts on <i>I</i>	Short term: ○	Short term: ↑
	Long term: ○	Long term: ○
Impacts on <i>P</i>	Short term: ○	Short term: ○
	Long term: ○	Long term: ○
Impacts on <i>Y</i>	Short term: ○	Short term: ○
	Long term: ○	Long term: ○