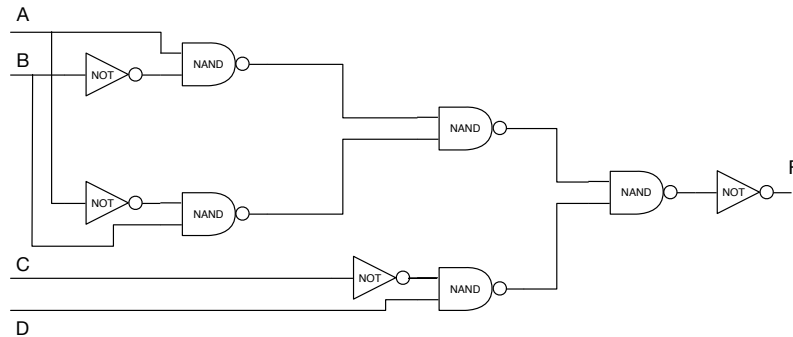


1. Prove or disprove that the function $Z = ab + c(a + b)$ is self-dual. Note that self-dual functions satisfy the property $f(a, b, c) = f(\bar{a}, \bar{b}, \bar{c})$. 2 marks
2. Convert the following NAND-NOR circuit to an AND-OR circuit (bubbles i.e. inverters allowed). 2 marks



3. Perform the following conversions by showing your work. 2 marks
 - (a) $(11001.001)_2 = (?)_{10}$
 - (b) $(1001110.11)_2 = (?)_8$
 - (c) $(1001110.11)_2 = (?)_{16}$
 - (d) $(125.86)_{10} = (?)_2$ upto 3 fractional digits
4. Let $A = 11100100$, $B = 11000110$ be two numbers encoded using the 2's complement system with 8 bits. Perform the following operations and indicate if there is an overflow. 1.5 marks
 - (a) $A + B$
 - (b) $B - A$
 - (c) $-A - B$
5. Draw the K-Map for the expression $\bar{a}\bar{b}c + d\bar{c}b + adc + \bar{a}cd + ab\bar{c}d$. Using the K-Map reduce the expression to its simplest form. 1.5 marks
6. Find a simplified expression for the following K-Map. 1 mark

