

6. What 3 advantages would accrue to Britain, in the late 19th century, from the union of its North American colonies? What 2 reasons did the then Province of Canada under John A. Macdonald have for promoting this union or what 2 events caused the Maritime colonies to support the union?

7. a.) Canada has experienced 3 stages of regional development. Identify these 3 stages and briefly describe 2 of them.

OR

b.) Staple products and economic linkages gave "Southern Ontario's" economy an early boost. Identify 3 factors from the second half of the 19th century that helped consolidate that early advantage and briefly elaborate on 2.

8. See below for 5 multiple choice questions.

9. See below for 5 multiple choice questions.

Part B - Essay (20 marks)

Answer 1 out of the following 5 questions. Each question is worth 20 marks. Use good essay style. Remember to tailor your answer to the space available.

MAXIMUM LENGTH: 2 pages, single-spaced or 4 pages, double-spaced

1. Explain how, according to the Staple Thesis, Southern Ontario came to be part of Canada's heartland. You will need to discuss linkages as part of your answer. You need not discuss any factors helping to consolidate Southern Ontario's position in the late 19th century.
2. Bone notes three environmental challenges facing Canada. Identify these three challenges and discuss two of them.
3. "Canada is a country of immigrants." (Bone, p. 145) Discuss why Canada encouraged immigration throughout the 20th century and what the demographic implications of immigration have been for Canada.
4. See below for 30 multiple choice questions. Each question is worth 2/3 of a mark.

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