

	Are humans estranged in essence?	If not, why are there so many conflicts?	Can we overcome estrangement through reason?	Is religion needed to overcome estrangement?	Should all peoples be united in a single global society?	Should all class distinctions be abolished?
Hobbes	YES					
Aristotle	NO				NO	
Augustine	NO	ORIGINAL SIN				
Rousseau	NO ESSENCE	SOCIETY			NO	
Plato			YES	YES	NO	
Burke			NO	YES		NO
Humanism				NO		
Christianity				YES	YES	
Hegel					NO	
Marx					YES	YES
Liberalism						YES & NO

	Are humans unequal in essence?	If some humans are essentially superior, how can we know?
Aristotle	YES	
Plato	YES	
Christianity	NO	
Nietzsche	YES	
Locke	NO	
Hobbes	NO	