

**GNG 1105**  
**ENGINEERING MECHANICS**

Final examination  
13 December 2010  
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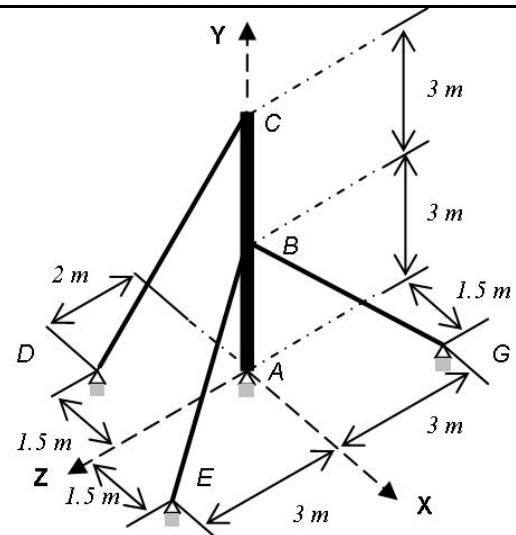
Time: 3 hrs  
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**Closed Book Exam.** Programmable calculators are not allowed.  
Free-body diagrams must be drawn where appropriate.

**Problem 1 (16/60)**

Mast ABC is being supported by a ball-and-socket joint at base A and by three cables BE, BG and CD as shown.

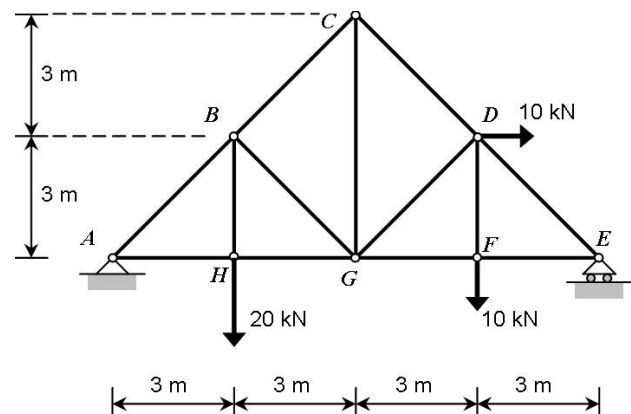
- Draw the free-body diagram for mast ABC
- Write the tensions in cables BE, BG and CD in vector form.
- If the tension in cable CD is 500 N, determine the tensions in cables BE and BG.



**Problem 2 (11/60)**

For the truss shown and assuming all joints are pinned,

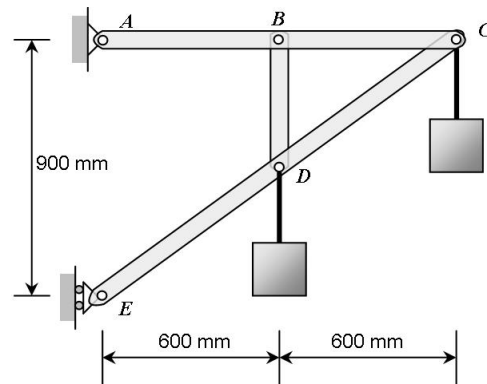
- Calculate the reactions at supports A & E.
- Determine the forces in members CD, GD and GF using the method of sections. State whether each member is in tension or compression.



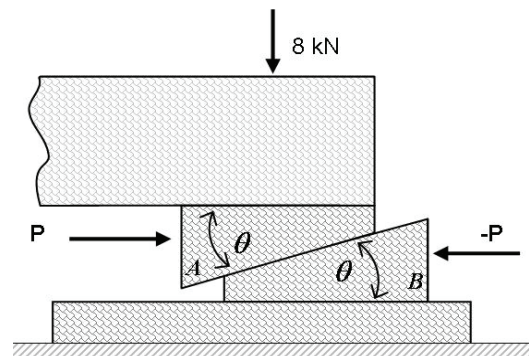
**Problem 3 (11/60)**

Two boxes are hanging from the frame to the right. The mass of each of the boxes is 30 Kg.

- Determine the reactions at the supports A and E.
- Determine all the forces acting on member ABC.

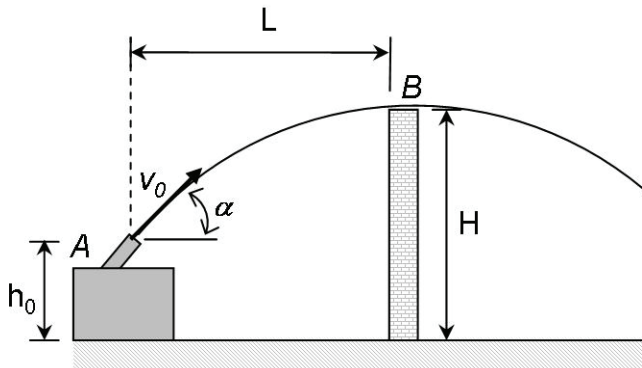
**Problem 4 (11/60)**

To level a wood deck, wood wedges A & B are placed under a corner of the deck. Wedge B rests on a wood board as shown, and a bar clamp is used to apply equal opposite forces to the wedges. Knowing that  $\theta = 18^\circ$  and that the coefficient of static friction between all wood surfaces is 0.35 and between the board and the ground is 0.6, determine the magnitude of  $P$  of the clamping forces for which upward motion of the deck is impending.

**Problem 5 (11/60)**

A projectile is fired from point A, located at  $h_0 = 2\text{ m}$  above the ground, with an initial velocity  $v_0$  and at an angle  $\alpha = 50^\circ$ .

- What should be the minimum value of  $v_0$  for the projectile to clear the wall if its height is  $H = 5\text{ m}$ ?
- For the value of  $v_0$  obtained in part (a), determine the distance  $L$  that separates point A and the wall.



## Answers

### **Problem 1:**

$$\mathbf{T}_{BE} = (T_{BE}/4.5) (1.5\mathbf{i} - 3.0\mathbf{j} + 3.0\mathbf{k})$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{BG} = (T_{BG}/4.5) (1.5\mathbf{i} - 3.0\mathbf{j} - 3.0\mathbf{k})$$

$$\mathbf{T}_{CD} = (T_{CD}/6.5) (-1.5\mathbf{i} - 6.0\mathbf{j} + 2.0\mathbf{k})$$

$$T_{BG} = 576.25\text{N}$$

$$T_{BE} = 113.75\text{N}$$

### **Problem 2:**

$$A_x = -10\text{kN}; A_y = 15\text{kN}; E_y = 15\text{kN}$$

$$F_{GF} = 15\text{kN (T)}; F_{CD} = 7.07\text{kN (C)}; F_{DG} = F_{GD} = 0$$

### **Problem 3:**

$$E_x = 588.6\text{N}; A_x = -588.6\text{N}; A_y = 588.6\text{N}$$

$$F_{BD} = -1177.2\text{N}; C_x = 588.6\text{N}; C_y = 882.9\text{N}$$

### **Problem 4:**

$$P = 8.89\text{kN}$$

### **Problem 5:**

$$v_o = 10\text{ m/s}; t = 0.78\text{s}$$

$$L = 7.8\text{m}$$