



Student number: \_\_\_\_\_, Total marks: \_\_\_\_\_ out of 30

Problem	1	2	3	4	5	6	bonus
Marks							

**Question 1.** [5 points] Consider the following differential equation

$$y' = (e^y - 1)(y - 2).$$

- (a) Find the equilibrium points of the differential equation.
- (b) Classify the equilibrium points in (a) (stable or unstable).
- (c) Draw the phase-line diagram of the differential equation.
- (d) Sketch in the same coordinate system the equilibrium solutions, the solution with initial condition  $y(0) = -10$ , the solution with initial condition  $y(0) = 1$ , and the solution with initial condition  $y(0) = 10$ .

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**Question 2.** [4 points] Consider the following equation

$$z^2 - 2z + 7 = 0.$$

- (a) Solve this equation in  $\mathbb{C}$ . Write the solutions in the form  $a + bi$  and in polar coordinates.
- (b) Sketch the solutions in the complex plane.
- (c) Express the quotient

$$\frac{3 + 2i}{2 + i}$$

in the form  $a + bi$ .

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**Question 3.** [4 points] Consider the matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 \\ 2 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$$

- (a) Find the eigenvalues of  $A$ .
- (b) Provide an eigenvector for each of the eigenvalues found in (a).

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**Question 4.** [7 points]

(a) Find all values of  $a$  such that the matrix below is invertible.

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & a & 2 \\ 3 & 4 & a \\ 1 & 2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

(b) Determine for which values of  $b$  and  $c$  the system of equations

$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 4y &= 2 \\ 2x + by &= c \end{aligned}$$

has

- (i) no solutions
- (ii) infinitely many solutions
- (iii) exactly one solution

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**Question 5.** [4 points] Let  $A$  be the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (a) Use the characteristic equation to verify that  $\lambda = 2$  is an eigenvalue of  $A$ .
- (b) Find an eigenvector corresponding to  $\lambda = 2$ .

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**Question 6.** [6 points] Let  $A$  be the matrix

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

- (a) Determine the matrix  $A^{-1}$ .
- (b) Solve the equation

$$A\mathbf{x} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 2 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}.$$

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**Bonus.** [2 points] Express  $(1 + i)^9$  in the form  $a + bi$ .